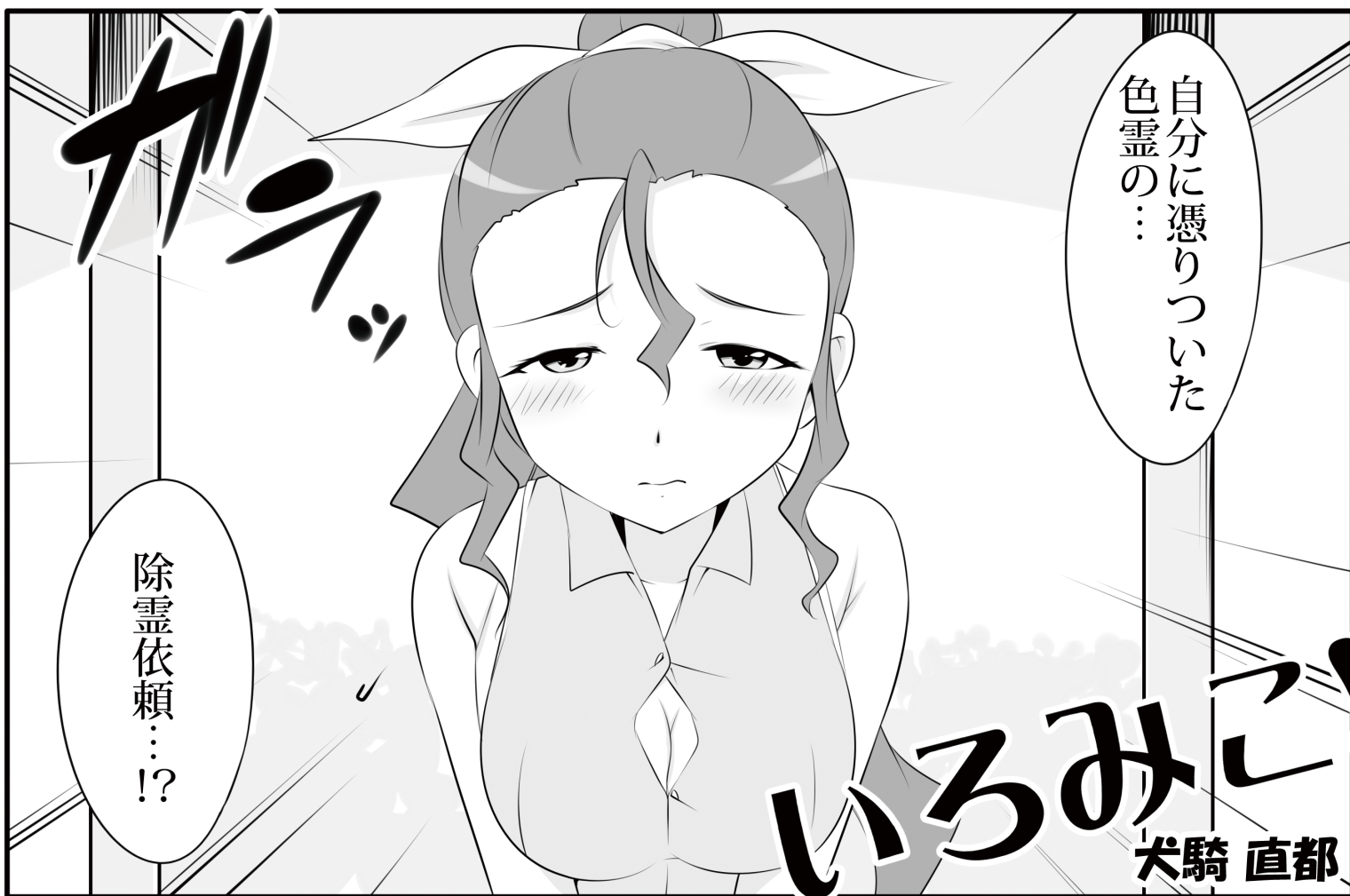
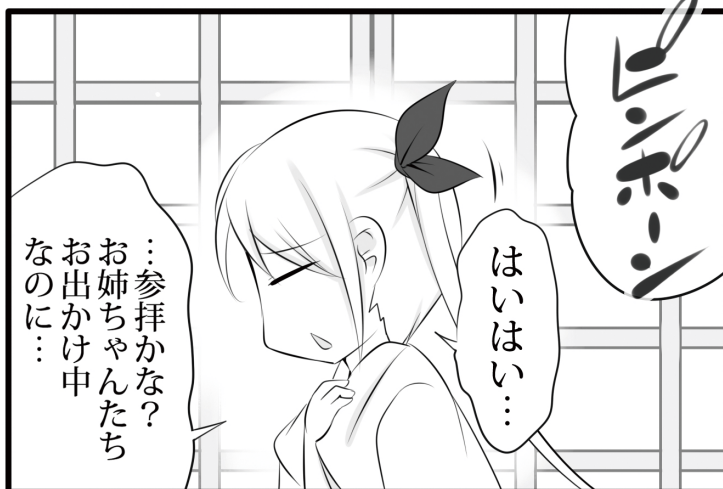
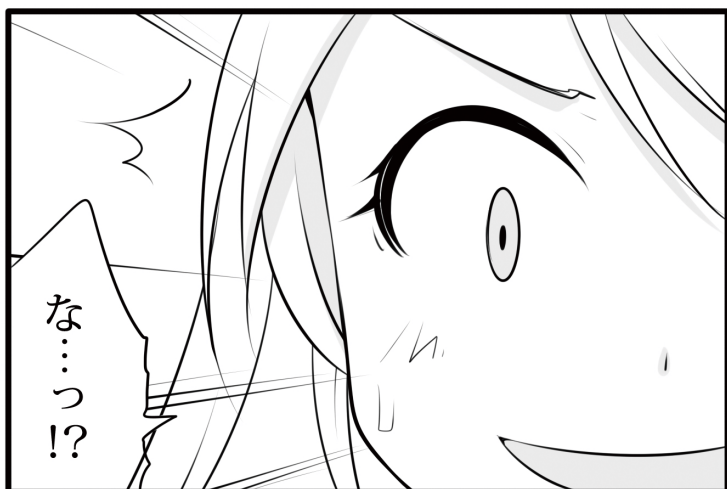
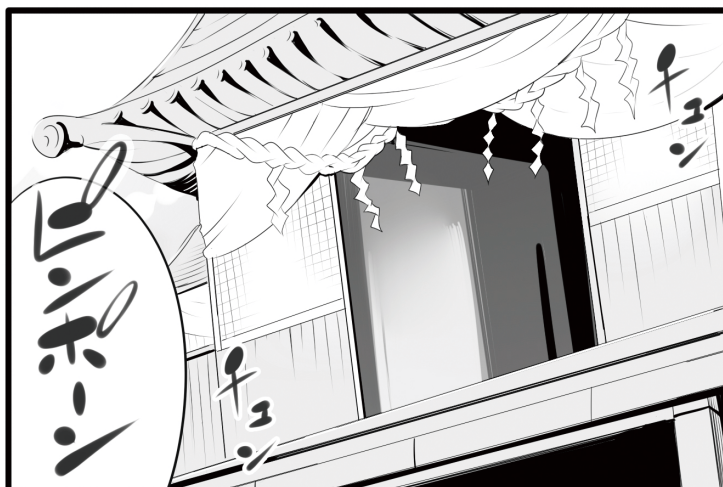


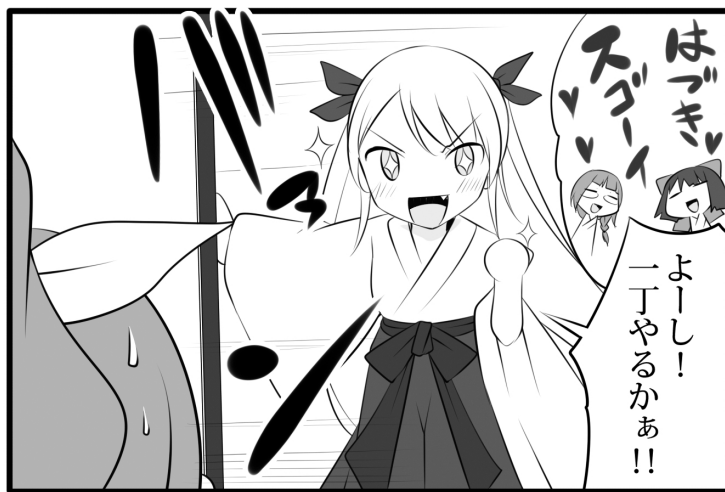
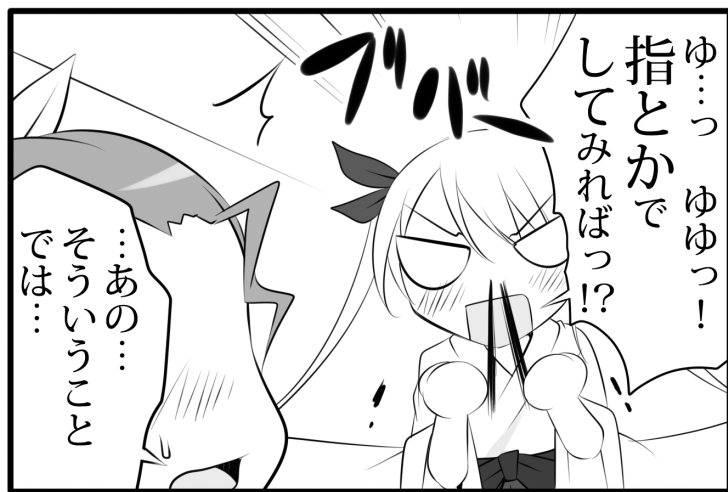
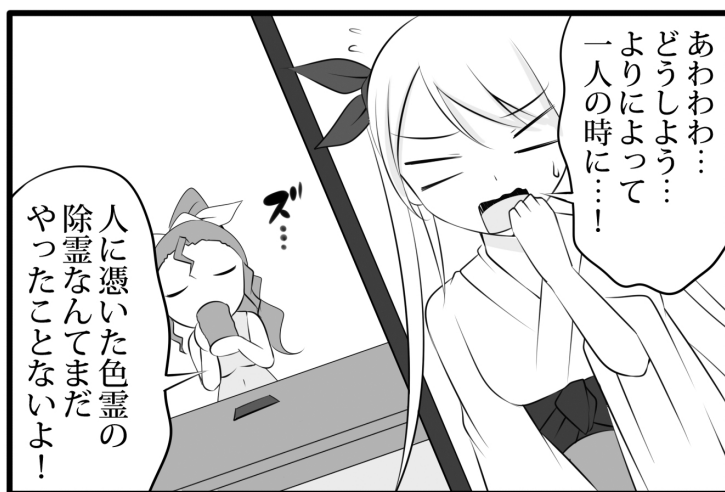
相談者



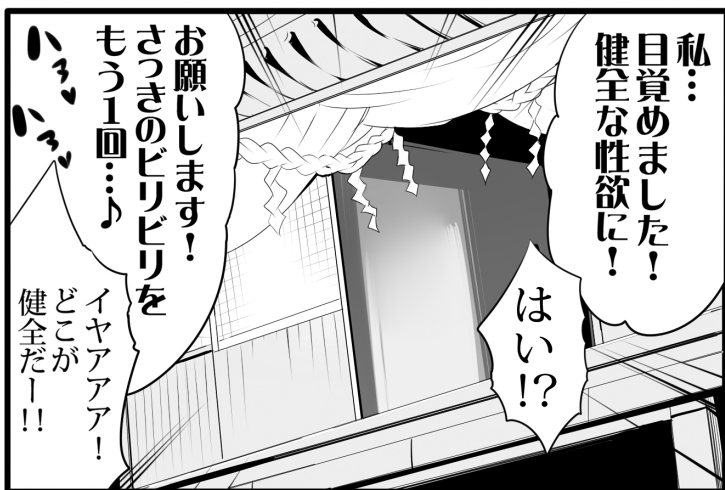
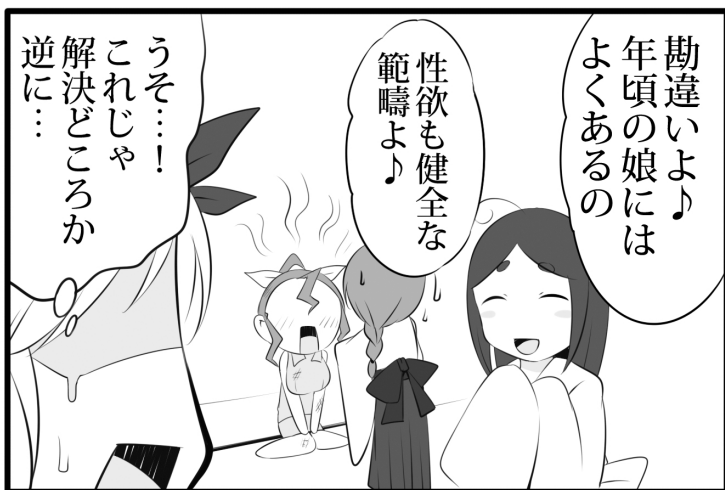
刺激：強



英雄への道



解決！



おためしコース

