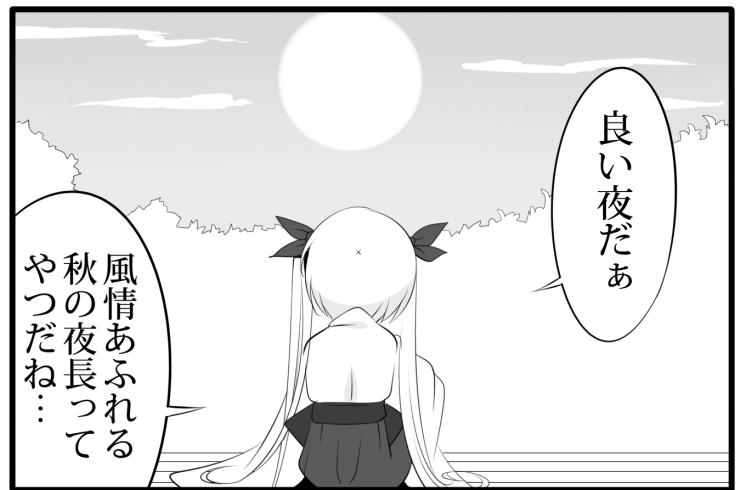
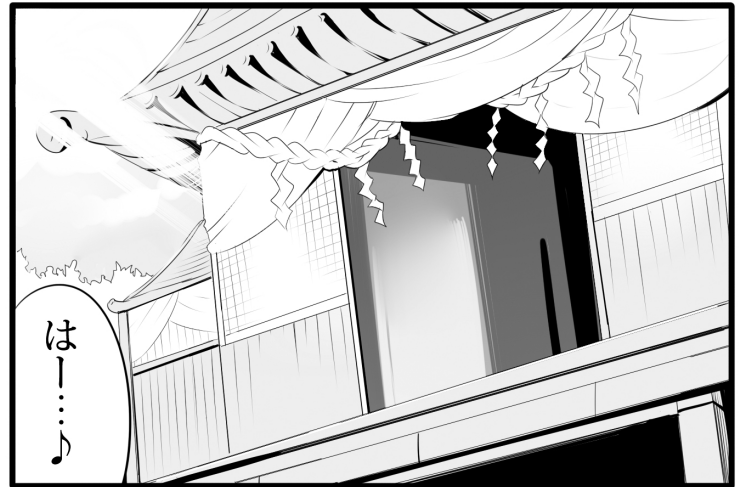
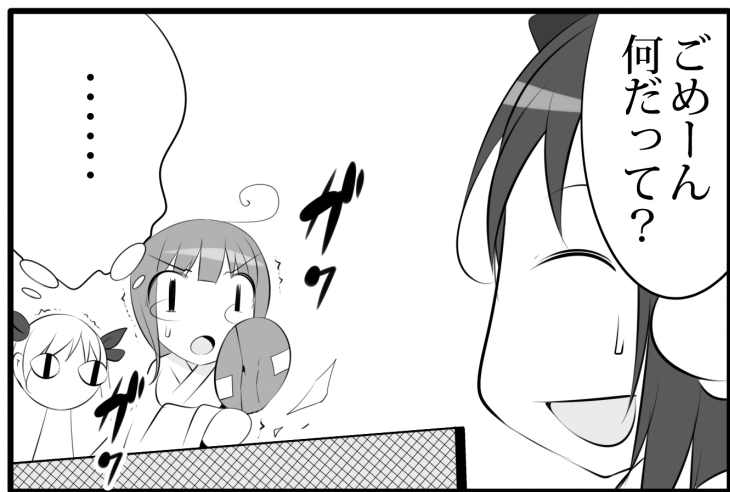
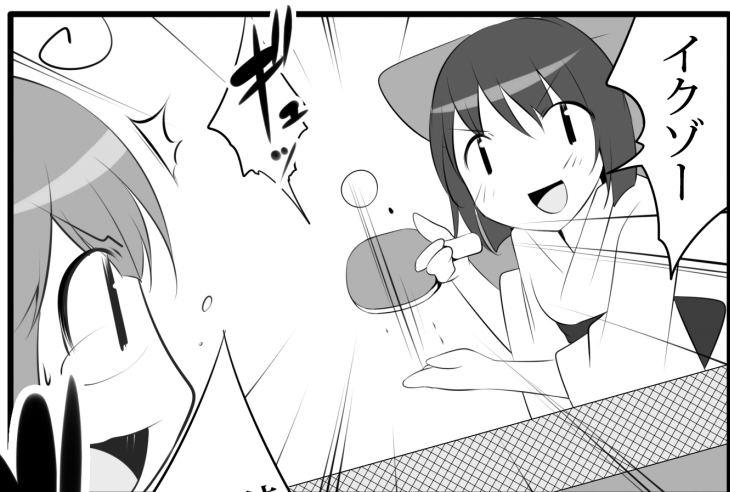


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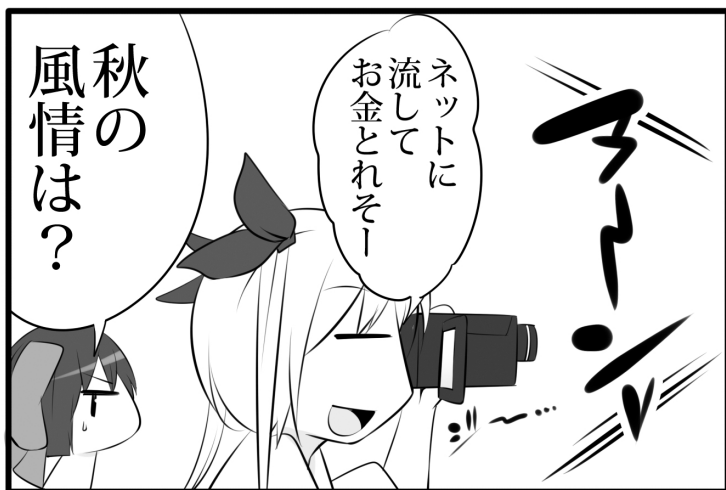
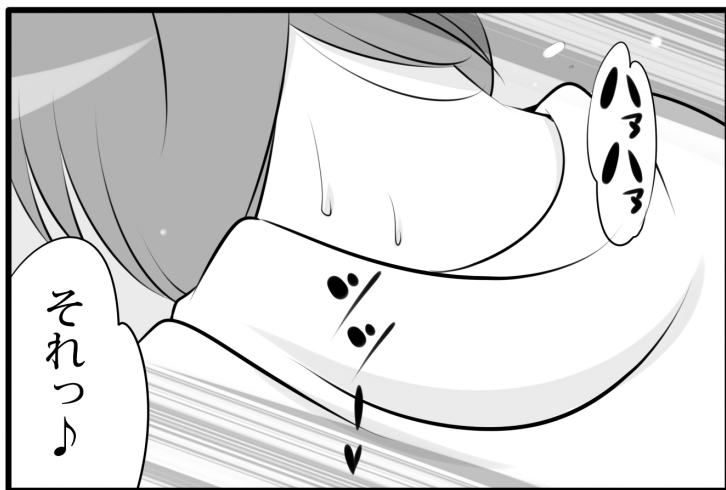
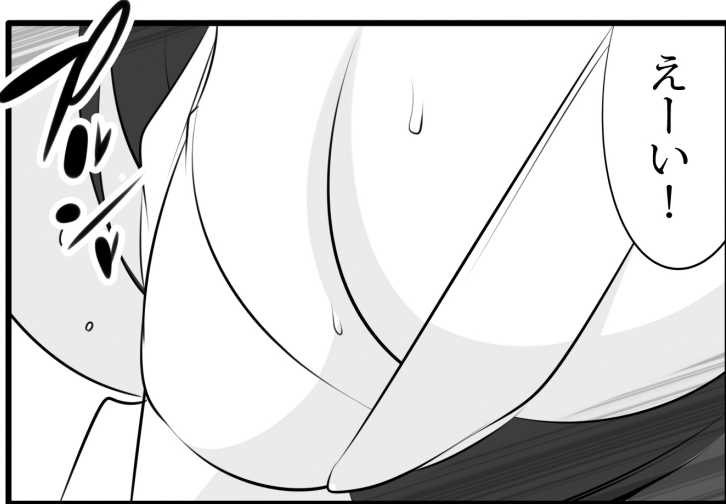
破壊の鉄球



盾



秋は黄金色



壁卓球

